

Call-flow cheat sheet

1. REGISTER, 401, REGISTER, 200. No media.
2. INVITE, 100 from each hop, 180, 200, ACK. RTP can skip the proxy.
3. Hold is a re-INVITE with sendonly or inactive, then the matching answer.
4. Blind REFER gets 202. 202 is not answer. Read NOTIFY.
5. Early media is 183 with SDP, not a confirmed dialog.

Source: [RFC 3261](#). Ladder pages in this lab expand each line.

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Sources and go deeper

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Opened 2026-10. A row marked confirm has no link, because that page was not verified.

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